

# HIOKI



Power Meter 1997

# 3187

AC/DC POWER HiTESTER

Basic  $\pm 0.35\%$  accuracy from DC to 20kHz

## Single-phase power meter with simultaneous positive and negative integration



Display of plus integration



Display of total integration



Display of minus integration

The 3187 POWER HiTESTER, the definitive high cost-performance unit for singlephase power consumption measurement of domestic and office equipment.

With a basic accuracy of  $\pm 0.35\%$ , this unit covers a wide frequency range, including DC and from 10 Hz to 20 kHz. The unit not only measures reactive power, power factor, phase angle and frequency, but also provides a polarity determination for DC measurement. The optional GP-IB interface, it is possible to output all data simultaneously to a printer with a listen-only interface (manual print, time interval print, and help print functions). This makes upgrading to more highly automated systems easy.

### Features

- Basic accuracy  $\pm 0.35\%$
- Covers DC to 20 kHz
- Integration function for current and power (separate integration for each polarity)
- Wide range from 7.5 W to 12 kW
- 50/100 mV shunt input
- Voltage, current and power analog outputs (levels), and voltage and current waveform monitor output
- DC measurement functions (voltage and current, with polarity discrimination)
- Frequency measurement up to 50 kHz
- Lead/lag discrimination for reactive power and power factor
- Isolated voltage and current terminals
- Assured simultaneity of all data

## Basic specification

**Line measured:** Single phase, two conductor (1  $\phi$  2W)  
**Values measured:** Voltage, current, active power, apparent power, reactive power, power factor, phase angle, frequency, current integral and power integral.  
**Measurement ranges:** Voltage, current and active power: see separate table of ranges.  
 Shunt input 50/100 mV  
 Frequency: 500 Hz/50 kHz  
**Rectification methods:** DC rectification measurement  
 AC + DC rms measurement (V and A true effective values displayed)  
 AC + DC mean measurement (V: mean value rectified current effective value displayed; A: true effective values displayed)  
**Range selection:** Auto or manual  
**Sampling rate:** 5 times/s  
**Input resistances:** Voltage - approx. 1 M $\Omega$   
 Current - direct input approx. 10 m $\Omega$   
 Shunt input approx 100  $\Omega$   
**Maximum sustainable inputs:** Voltage 650 V rms, 920 V peak  
 Current - direct input 30 A rms, 45 A peak shunt input 1 V rms, 1.5 V peak  
**Maximum common mode voltage:** Voltage and current shunt input terminals: 600 V rms (DC and 50/60 Hz)  
**Analog outputs:** Simultaneous voltage, current and effective power outputs, 2 V DC f.s., response time 1.6 seconds approx.  
**Monitor outputs:** Simultaneous voltage and current outputs, 2 V f.s.  
**Backup function:** Internal settings held in memory  
**Crest factor:** 3 or less  
**Input method:** Voltage: resistance divider  
 Current: shunt resistor  
**Effective input range:** 10% to 110% of the set range  
**Temperature coefficient:** Less than  $\pm 0.05\%$  f.s./ $^{\circ}\text{C}$   
**Power factor influence:**  $\pm 0.4\%$  rdg (at 45 to 66 Hz and a power factor of 0.5)  
**External magnetic field influence:**  $\pm 1.5\%$  f.s. or less (in a magnetic field of 400 A/m AC, 50/60 Hz)

**Influence of common mode voltage:** Less than  $\pm 0.2\%$  f.s. (with voltage, current and shunt input terminals short-circuited, and 600 V rms, 50/60 Hz, applied between the voltage, current, shunt input terminals and the frame)  
**Scaling factors:** Voltage: PT ratio (1.000 to 9999)  
 Current: CT ratio (0.01 to 9999)  
 Displays computed moving average (off, 8, 16, 32 and 64)  
**Averaging function:** [Integration functions]  
**Integration range:** 0 to  $\pm 999999$  MAh/MWh (max. integration time 1000h)  
**Accuracy:** Measurement accuracy  $\pm 1$  dgt.  
**Integration time:** 1 m to 1000 h (settable in 1-minute steps)  
 $\pm 100$  ppm  $\pm 1$  s (at 0 to 40  $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )  
**Functions:** Separate integration (displays positive and negative components and total value)  
 Integration start, stop and reset operations by key press or external trigger signal  
 Timer-triggered integration stop  
 Integration elapsed time display (1 m to 1000 h)  
 Continued integration with repeated start and stop operations  
 Backup of integration values and elapsed integration time in the event of a power failure  
 Integration restart on power restoration after a power failure  
**[D/A output functions]**  
**Configuration:** 1 D/A conversion output channel (16-bit: polarity bit+15 bits)  
**Accuracy (23 $^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 3^{\circ}\text{C}$ ):** Measurement accuracy  $\pm 0.2\%$  f.s.  
**Temperature coefficient:** less than  $\pm 0.05\%$  f.s./ $^{\circ}\text{C}$   
**Sampling rate:** 5 times/s  
**Output voltage:** 2 V DC f.s.  
**Output values:** Apparent power, reactive power, power factor, phase angle, frequency, current integral and power integral.  
**[GP-IB interface]**  
 (Conformance to IEEE 488.1-1987; with reference to IEEE 488.2-1987)  
**[Frequency measurement functions]**  
**Measurement range:** 0.8% to 100% of set range (4 Hz to 50 kHz)  
 500 Hz, 50 kHz  
**Range settings:** 500 Hz, 50 kHz  
**Accuracy:**  $\pm 0.1\%$  rdg.  $\pm 1$  dgt at 0 to 40  $^{\circ}\text{C}$  (with sine wave input)  
**Measurement cycle:** 2 to 5 times/s (depending on measured frequency; display updated 5 times/s)

## Ranges

V \ A	500.0 mA	1.000 A	2.000 A	5.000 A	10.00 A	20.00 A
15.00V	7.500 W	15.00 W	30.00 W	75.00 W	150.0 W	300.0 W
30.00V	15.00 W	30.00 W	60.00 W	150.0 W	300.0 W	600.0 W
60.00V	30.00 W	60.00 W	120.0 W	300.0 W	600.0 W	1.200 kW
150.0V	75.00 W	150.0 W	300.0 W	750.0 W	1.500 kW	3.000 kW
300.0V	150.0 W	300.0 W	600.0 W	1.500 kW	3.000 kW	6.000 kW
600.0V	300.0 W	600.0 W	1.200 kW	3.000 kW	6.000 kW	12.00 kW

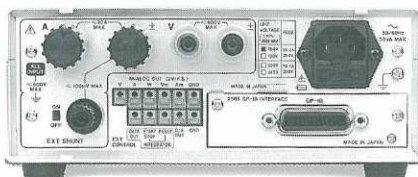
\* The apparent power and reactive power ranges are the same as the effective power range, with VA and var in place of W.

## Computation formulas

Apparent power (VA)	Reactive power (var)	Power factor (PF)	Phase angle (deg)
$VA = V \times A$	$var = s\sqrt{VA^2 - W^2}$	$PF = s \left  \frac{W}{VA} \right $	$deg. = \cos^{-1} \left  \frac{W}{VA} \right $

## General specification

**Operating temp. and humidity:** 0 $^{\circ}\text{C}$  to 40 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ , 80%R.H. max. (no condensation)  
**Insulation resistance:** More than 100M $\Omega$  at 500V DC  
 Input terminals - Frame, output terminals, external control terminals, and power supply  
 Voltage input terminals - Current and shunt input terminals  
 Power supply - Frame, output terminals, external control terminals



Rear panel

**Withstand voltage:** 2.2 kV AC, 1 minute  
 Input terminals - Frame, output terminals, external control terminals, and power supply  
 Voltage input terminals - Current and shunt input terminals  
 1.5 kV AC, 1 minute  
 Power supply - Frame, output terminals, external control terminals  
**Power supply:** 100/120/220/240 VAC  $\pm 10\%$ , 50/60 Hz (specify at order)  
**External dimensions:** approx 215 W  $\times$  80 H  $\times$  280 D mm  $\cdot$  3.3 kg  
**Accessories:** power cord, plug adaptor

**Optional accessories**  
 9588 GP-IB interface

**HIOKI**  
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